

Narration

Simple Present tense - Simple Past tense

Present Continuous tense - Past Continuous tense

Present Perfect - Past Perfect

Present Perfect Continuous tense - Past Perfect Continuous tense

Simple Past tense - Past Perfect tense
Past continuous tense - Past Perfect

Continuous tense
Past Perfect tense - No change
Past Perfect continuous tense - No change

direct speech

Indirect speech

d.s

Saty
Rajy

Said to me "I write a letter"

Rajy told me that he wrote a letter

Will - would

Can - could

may - might

Step 2

Sunil Says to me " I write a letter "

Sunil tells me that he writes a letter

Step 3

Raju said to me "do you speak English" ?
↓
Raju asked me if/whether I spoke English

C + S + V