

Ubiquitous → Present Everywhere
↓
Omnipresent

Iconoclast → The one who breaks
the old tradition

Imbecile → stupid

Imbibe → absorb, learn

Fickle-minded →

Affable → friendly

Fiend → Evil/hostile

Hostility → Enmity

Foe → Enemy

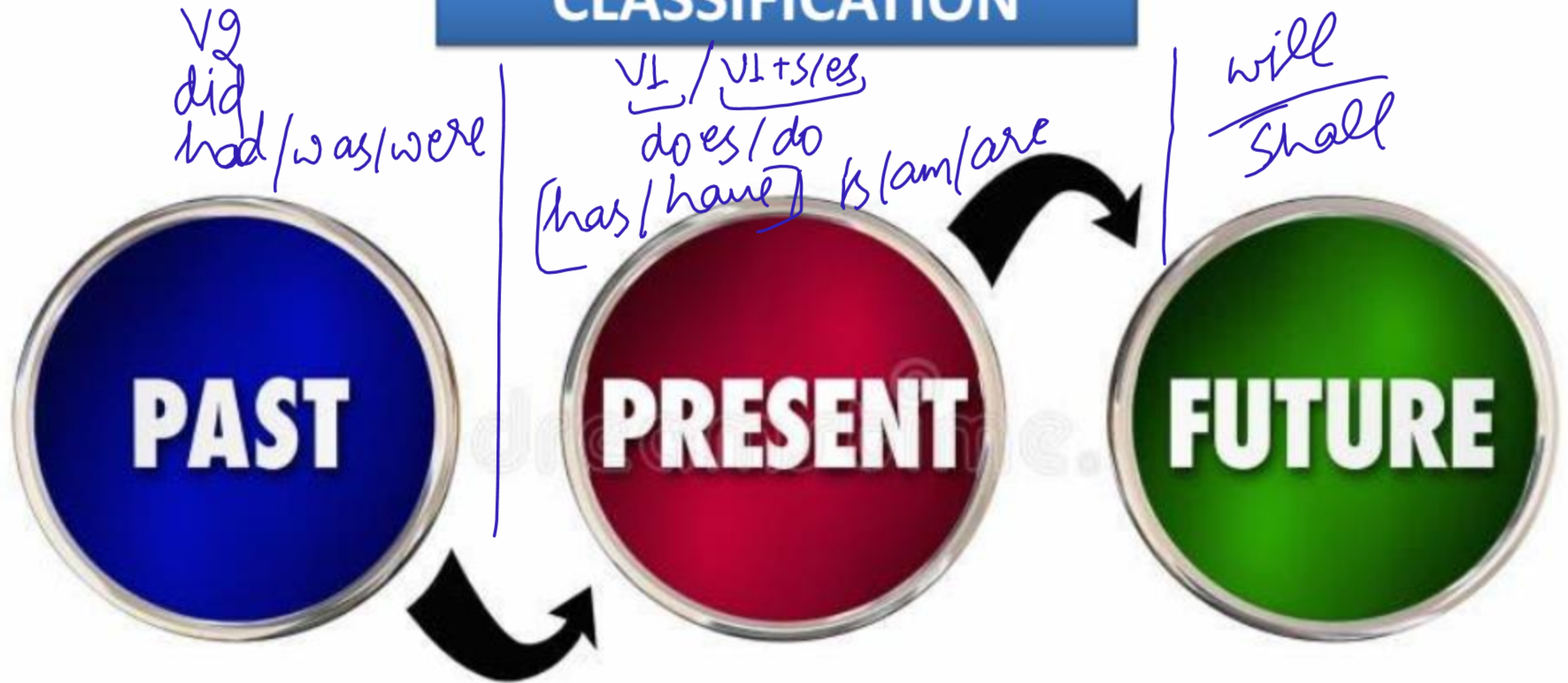
Armistice → Agreement to stop fighting/
war.

VERB TENSES

TENSE



CLASSIFICATION



Indefinite
Continuous
Perfect
Perfect continuous

I was absent . → Past Indefinite
She has two phones → Present Indefinite
They are no where now → Present Indefinite
We had enough food → Past Indefinite

be
is/am/are
was/were
been

+ Ving

→ continuous tense

has
have
had

+ V3 → perfect

(has/have/had) + been
(V3)

Present Tense Chart

Simple Present Tense	Structure	Subj + V1 + Obj
	Example	I eat an apple
Present Continuous Tense	Structure	Subj+ <u>Is/am/are</u> + V1 + ing + Obj
	Example	I am eating an apple
Present Perfect Tense	Structure	Subj + Have/Has + V3 + Obj
	Example	I have eaten an apple
Present Perfect Continuous Tense	Structure	Subj + Has/Have + been + V1 + ing + Obj
	Example	I have been eating an apple

Present perfect continuous

uses of Present Indefinite

Daily routine (at present)

habit (at present)

universal fact / General fact

recipe

→ recent news/news headline/breaking news

India defeats England.

→ scheduled event in near future.

(Plan)

✓ War 2 releases on 15th March

✓ War 2 is releasing on 15th March .

✓ War 2 will release on 15th March

PRESENT TENSE

Tense	Signal words	Use	Form	Examples affirmative	Examples negative	Examples interrogative
Simple Present	every day sometimes always often usually seldom never first ... then	something happens repeatedly how often something happens one action follows another things in general with the following verbs (to love, to hate, to think, etc.) future meaning: timetables, programmes	Infinitive he/she/it + -s	I work . He works . I go . He goes .	I don't work . He doesn't work . I don't go . He doesn't go .	Do I work ? Does he work ? Do I go ? Does he go ?

PRESENT TENSE

Present Simple

Subject + Verb****(-s)

The present simple is used to express actions which take place in the present or which occur regularly. It also expresses general or absolute statements not connected to a specific time frame.

Jill speaks four languages fluently.

In the interrogative, the present is introduced by a form of the verb “to do” (“do / does“):

Does your father like to cook?

The appropriate form of the verb “to do” is also used for the negative:

No, he does not (doesn't) like to cook.

After the conjunctions “when,” “as soon as,” etc., the present is used, even though actions expressed may refer to the future:

He'll pay us as soon as we finish.

PRESENT TENSE

Present Simple.

State Verbs

We usually use verbs that describe states, not actions, in the present simple.

These verbs describe:

thoughts_: believe, know, remember, think (meaning 'believe'), feel (meaning 'believe'), suppose, etc._

feelings_: love, like, hate, want, prefer, etc._

senses_: smell, hear, taste, see, feel, touch_

possession_: have, belong, own, etc._

the verb "to be"

When "think" means 'to use your brain to plan something, solve a problem, make a decision', etc., it can be used in the continuous:

I'm thinking about what to do today. (I'm planning.)

When "feel" means 'to experience something physical or 'emotional', it can be used in the continuous:

I don't want to come to the party because I'm feeling tired.

is/am/are + ving

a task is on in background

a task is running in current.

* irregular habit

→ hint word → always

They are always fighting

have been ✓
You ^xare living in Haryana
Since birth.

has been

([↑]is/am/are) + Ving + Since + time
~~for~~
↓
have been

Present Perfect

has + V3
have

→ Completion of task

→ Experience

Questions:

yet

he did not arrive yet

has not arrived

spoke ✓
X
She has spoken to me
last month.

had^x paid^x
I have paid electricity bill last week
paid ✓ only.

X
had + V3

Sub + has
have + V3 + ... +

X
V2 ✓

yesterday
last night
last week
last year

in + (year/month) → past

on + (day/date) → past

Past Tense Chart

Simple Past Tense	Structure	Subj + V2 + Obj
	Example	I ate an apple
Past Continuous Tense	Structure	Subj+ was/were + V1 + ing + Obj
	Example	I was eating an apple
Past Perfect Tense	Structure	Subj + had + V3 + Obj
	Example	I had eaten an apple
Past Perfect Continuous Tense	Structure	Subj + had + been + V1 + ing + Obj
	Example	I had been eating an apple

Past Tense

Future Tense Chart

Simple Future Tense	Structure	Subj + will/shall + V1 + Obj
	Example	I will eat an apple
Future Continuous Tense	Structure	Subj+ will/shall + be + V1 + ing + Obj
	Example	I shall be eating an apple
Future Perfect Tense	Structure	Subj + will/shall + have+ V3 + Obj
	Example	I shall have eaten an apple
Future Perfect Continuous Tense	Structure	Subj + will/shall + have + been + V1 + ing + Obj
	Example	I shall have been eating an apple

Future Tense

