

Sub
Unil is writing
letter is writing
Object
V₃

Voice
Active } S + V + O
Passive } O + V + S

① Simple Present tense

AT ^{It}

① + is/am/are + V₃ + by + s

I tell you
you sing a song

She drives a car
you watch movie
They teach me

Present Continuous tense

① + is/am/are + being + V₃ + by + s

I am calling you

She is teaching children

We are driving a car

They are playing cricket

He is singing a song

Present Perfect tense

— उद्घात V, शुद्ध V

- + has / have + been + V, + by + 5
- I have told you
- She has sung a song
- We have played cricket
- He has cooked food
- You have beaten me

Cede, Renege, forgo, abandon, abdicate, deserted

Abjure

Simple Past tense

I ate mango

अटि अति

She drove a car

They watched movie.

+ V₂ + O

He spoke English.

+ did not + V₁ + O

We told you.

I.w + did + S + V₁ + O + ?

furtive
brutal

stony

Callous

Ruthless

tyranny

merciless

Inundation

deluge

Cataclysm

flood

eulogy
glorify

Hubris

snob

haughty

conceited

Vanity

Sixes and seven
bread and butter

Kith and kin

relative

An axe to grind

Selfish

See pink elephant

White elephant

Elephant in the room

hard pressed

be in the jump

fly in the ointment